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| 新东方在线英语学习 |
| 新概念 2 册 |
| Lesson77 |



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# Lesson 77 单词讲解

1. Egyptian adj. 埃及的 埃及人的 n. 埃及人，埃及语

Egypt n. 埃及

1. mark n. 斑点 痕迹，标志；符号；分数

v. 使有斑点，留下痕迹；做标记；打分数

1. disease n. 疾病

a rare disease

a family disease

prevent and cure a disease

1. last v. 持续

The meeting lasted 10 days. Your passion won’t last for long.

1. prove v. 显示出 证明，证实 The boy proved his courage in the game. His idea proved (to be) fantastic.
2. survive v. 幸免于

survive from …

Luckily, the little boy survived from the earthquake. survivor n. 幸存者

mummy ['mʌmi] n.木乃伊

3 temple ['tempəl] n.庙

5 plate [pleit] n.(照相)底片

7 last [lɑ:st] v.持续

8 prove [pru:v] v.显示出

9 resin ['rezin] n.树脂

10 skin [skin] n.皮，皮肤

11 section['sekʃən] n.切片

12 figure ['figə] n.(人的)体形；人像

13 normally ['nɔ:məli] ad.通常地

# Lesson 77 课文&语法讲解

1 The mummy of an … woman who died in 800 B.C. has just had an operation. have an operation 做手术

who died in 800 B.C. 定语从句

has just had 现在完成时

2. As there were strange marks on the X-ray plates taken of the mummy, doctors have been trying to find out whether the woman died of a rare disease.

try to do sth.试着做某事

find out找出 查明

die of …死于

a rare disease

1. As there were strange marks on the X-ray plates taken of the mummy, doctors have been trying to find out whether the woman died of a rare disease.

There be + n. + 介词短语 有什么在哪里

the X-ray plates taken of the mummy 过去分词作后置定语 被拍摄的X光片

have been trying 现在完成进行时

whether … 引出宾语从句

1. The operation, which lasted for over hour hours,

proved to be very difficult because of the hard resin which covered the skin.

The operation proved to be very difficult because of the hard resin.

1. This god which has the head of a cow was normally placed inside a mummy. which has the head of a cow 定语从句
2. They feared that the mummy would fall to pieces when they cut it open, but fortunately this has not happen.

# Lesson 77 知识拓展

复习：

现在完成时

现在完成进行时 限定性定语从句 非限定性定语从句

* + 定语从句
  + n. + 限定性定语从句
  + 无逗号
  + n.范围不明确，要限定
  + I met your friend who is working in London.
  + n. + ， 非限定性定语从句
  + 有逗号
  + n.范围明确，不用限定
  + I met your mother, who is buying some food.

The operation, which lasted for over hour hours, proved to be very difficult because of the hard resin which covered the skin.



The operation proved to be very difficult because of the hard resin.

判断限定性／非限定性定语从句？

* This is the wall which my father rebuilt last week.
* This is the Great Wall ， which is very famous all over the world.

判断限定性／非限定性定语从句？

* + The city which I visited last week has developed into an international city.
  + Beijing ，which is the capital of China has developed into an international city.

判断限定性／非限定性定语从句？

* + The professor who/that teaches us English is an excellent lecturer.
  + Professor Will ,who teaches us English is an excellent lecturer.

特殊的非限定性定语从句

* + The baby is so adorable, which is obvious.

My friend showed me round the town, was very kind of him.

1. which
2. that
3. where
4. it

Whenever I met her, was fairly often, she greeted me with a sweet smile.

1. who
2. which
3. when
4. that